



LARIAC 6 – Product Guide

For the Los Angeles Region Imagery
Acquisition Consortium (LARIAC) Program



LOS ANGELES REGION
LARIAC
imagery acquisition consortium



LARIAC 6 - 2021 Product Team

Orthophotography Data Acquisition & Data Production provided by: EagleView

Oblique Imagery Data and Viewer provided by: EagleView

Building Representation Data provided by: EagleView

Digital Terrain Data provided by: EagleView.

Quality Assurance, Quality Control and Deliverables provided by: Dewberry Engineers Inc.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- LARIAC – BACKGROUND AND OVERVIEW4**
 - Overview of Data Acquisition Process – LARIAC 6.....4
- PROJECT DELIVERABLES.....5**
 - Digital Orthophotography, LiDAR, and Oblique Imagery and Viewers.....5
 - Data Formats6
 - Primary Imagery Deliverable 1 – 4-Band Multispectral Imagery (RGBNIR)6
 - Primary Imagery Deliverable 2 - Color Oblique Aerial Digital Imagery7
 - Deliverable 3 – Building Representations (Rooflines).....7
 - Other Deliverables8
- DELIVERABLE REVIEW & ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA8**
 - Coordinate System and Datum for LARIAC 6 Project Data.....8
 - Horizontal and Vertical Positional Accuracy9
- OPERATING OPTIONS10**
- ACCESSING OR LOADING DATA10**
 - Orthophotography – Delivery Blocks, Tile Counts, Tile Grid and Tile Naming Convention.....10
- CREDITS - HOW TO CITE THE LARIAC 6 DATA12**
- LARIAC 6 PROJECT HELP13**
- CITATIONS14**

LARIAC – BACKGROUND AND OVERVIEW

Please see the original **LARIAC Product Guide** for complete background and overview information on the LARIAC6 program. The original LARIAC Project Guide (2006) provides information on the first iteration of the project, orthophotography, digital terrain datasets and oblique aerial digital imagery.

This document, along with reports, documents, presentations, and other information, can be found online on the LARIAC Program Web Site: <https://lariac-lacounty.hub.arcgis.com/>

Overview of Data Acquisition Process – LARIAC 6

EagleView acquired ortho and oblique imagery for the LARIAC 6 Project. Aerial photography data were collected and processed by EagleView for all LARIAC 6 project areas. The collected nadir image chips were post processed by EagleView.

To provide the proper geodetic controls for the production of the digital ortho imagery, a combination of existing GPS ground control points and GPS/IMU were employed during the image capture. Existing digital terrain model (DTM) data from LARIAC6 was provided by Los Angeles County and used in the production of the digital ortho imagery. EagleView accomplished aerial triangulation (AT solution) of the photo set using automatic analytical aerial triangulation (AAAT) procedures in a softcopy environment and the resulting external orientations.

EagleView processed the imagery, completed the orthorectification and produced 4-band (RGBNIR), 32-bit (8-bit per channel) digital orthophotos at 4-inch and 9-inch pixel resolution for respective project areas with no overlap between areas. The 4-inch (0.32' final pixel size) and 9-inch (0.8' final pixel size) areas were color balanced independently. The ground resolution of the ortho photography will be approximately nominal 10 cm GSD (Ground Sample Distance) and nominal 28 cm GSD. All products from the LARIAC 6 Project underwent rigorous quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) procedures by Dewberry Engineers Inc. (hereafter referred to as Dewberry) as an independent QA/QC firm.

All project data were established and produced in the NAD 83 (2011) California State Plane Coordinate System (1983, Zone V). The 4-inch and 9-inch pixel resolution orthophotos were delivered by EagleView to Dewberry for eventual distribution to the LARIAC 6 participants. Oblique imagery was delivered by EagleView to Dewberry for eventual distribution to the LARIAC 6 participants.

PROJECT DELIVERABLES

The LARIAC 6 Project consists of digital imagery and elevation products in various delivery formats. The LARIAC 6 Technical Advisory Group (TAG) made every effort to consider and include as many products and delivery formats as possible. While not every format is included, the final products can be converted to other formats, if necessary. The following is a description of all LARIAC 6 Project Deliverables:

Digital Orthophotography, LiDAR, and Oblique Imagery and Viewers

After the quality assurance team receives, reviews and accepts all of the ortho products delivered by EagleView for each delivery area, the data is finalized and copied to hard drives for delivery to Los Angeles County and the LARIAC 6 participants.

The full countywide delivery of oblique imagery, software and support data is also delivered to Dewberry by EagleView for creation of the Spatially-Limited Dataset (SLDS) deliveries of all project data products to the various LARIAC 6 participants. The final SLDS datasets will be delivered on external hard drives (provided through the LARIAC 6 contract).

The delivery extents for each SLDS are defined by two shapefiles developed and provided by Los Angeles County in consultation with each SLDS participant. One shapefile defines the 4-inch (urban) and 9-Inch (national forests) ortho imagery delivery boundaries, and the other defines the EagleView (oblique product) delivery boundary.

LARIAC 6 Project Deliverables (each described below):

There are three (3) main products (now called deliverables) for LARIAC 6 and over twelve (12) data formats. The main products include:

Deliverable 1 - Color Orthogonal Imagery, 4" resolution (urban areas) and 9" resolution (national forests), 1' resolution for urban areas (for Web/public consumption).

Deliverable 2 - Color Oblique Aerial Digital Imagery (with web application and other integration software).

Deliverable 3 – Building Outlines – Esri File Geodatabase containing building footprints collected from the 4" and 9" imagery.

Data Formats

EagleView translated or transferred the digital data from the original system specific format to the final and required output format. EagleView will provide their oblique imagery library, software, and supporting materials. Their oblique imagery format is a proprietary JPEG format. The formats listed below for the listed deliverables are for graphic display only and do not contain any written reports.

Delivery Product	Description
Aerial Triangulation Reports	Deliverable is divided into individual blocks to support the AT processing. Each block contains the AT report consisting of control information and residuals
Building Geodatabase	The Building geodatabase contains individual building footprints derived from the LARIAC 6 imagery.
DTM	DTM files in XYZ format are provided for areas where the surface model required improvement for ortho product generation.
GeoTiffs	4-Band (RGBNIR) image files for each tile at either 4-inch or 9-inch resolution.
JPEG2000	4-Band compressed (10:1) JPEG 2000 files for each tile
Mosaics	Standard Countywide or SLDS participant mosaics in multiple formats (ECW, JPEG2000, and MrSID). SLDS participants also receive a mosaic in ESRI ArcGrid format.
Metadata	FGDC compliant XML metadata for the project.
Shapefiles	Shapefiles for the Tile Index and Seamlines

Each participant will receive all delivery formats for the area agreed upon prior to joining the LARIAC 6 project (provided in their letter of support with the County). For most entities this is their jurisdiction or coverage area along with a buffer area. All products are delivered in the State Plane Coordinate System, NAD83 (2011), California, Zone V, U.S. Survey Feet (0405).

Primary Imagery Deliverable 1 – 4-Band Multispectral Imagery (RGBNIR)

1. 4-inch pixel resolution natural color ortho imagery coverage of the urban project area and Santa Catalina Island (Area 1 and Area 3) at a 1" = 100' map scale.
2. 9-inch pixel resolution ortho imagery coverage of the national forest areas (Area 2) at a 1" = 200' map scale.
3. 9-inch pixel resolution ortho imagery coverage of the urban project area and Santa Catalina Island (Area 1 and Area 3) at a 1"=200' map scale (reprocessed from 4-inch pixel resolution imagery).

4. Imagery to be delivered as GeoTIFF files (uncompressed) corresponding to each ortho tile in the supplied tile grid.
5. Other data formats to be provided include ECW, JPEG2000, and ESRI ArcGrid Format.

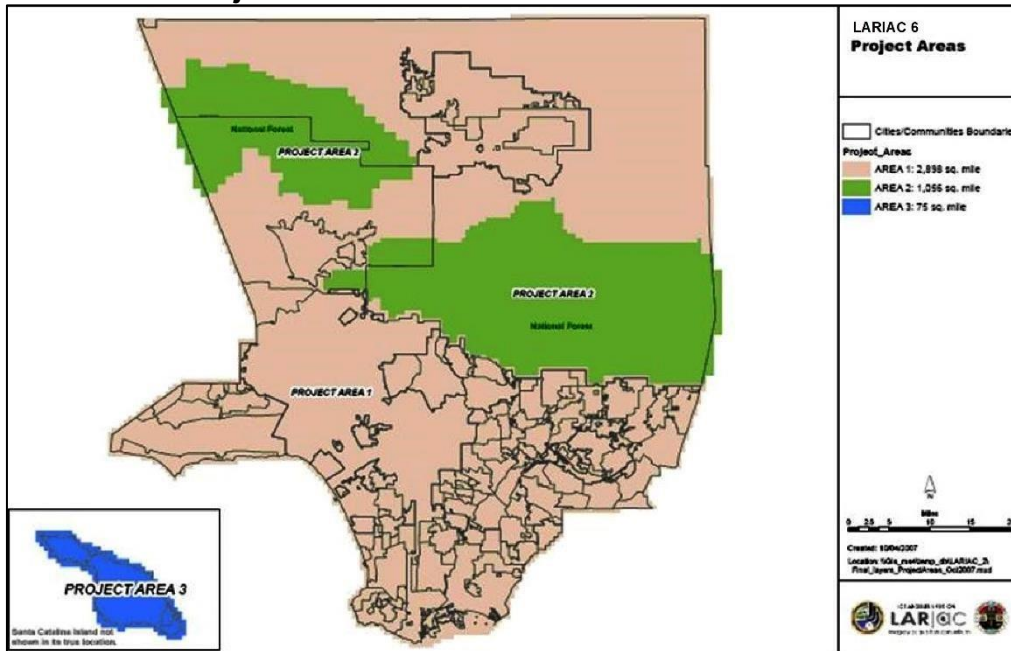
Primary Imagery Deliverable 2 - Color Oblique Aerial Digital Imagery

1. 4,276 Sectors of Community 2-Way Images covering 4,083 square miles of the County (all areas plus some buffer). This includes 963 Sectors of Community 2-Way Images covering Area 2 (national forests).
2. 3,309 Sectors of Neighborhood 4-Way Images covering Area 1.
3. 139 Sectors of Neighborhood 4-Way Images covering Area 3 (Santa Catalina Island).
4. 16 Sectors of Neighborhood 8-Way Images covering downtown areas.
5. Shapefiles representing the oblique footprint of each image trapezoid in California State Plane Coordinate System, Zone V, NAD 83 (2011), and U.S. Survey Feet.
6. Oblique imagery is a proprietary image trailer tacked onto industry standard image format. May be exported to a number of formats. County DTM with up to 2m spacing will be included in image trailer.

Deliverable 3 – Building Representations (Rooflines)

1. ArcGIS Shapefile and File geodatabase including building rooflines representing all buildings as of date of orthogonal imagery capture, including attributes identifying source of change (modification, new construction, replacement) and links to prior building IDs.
2. ArcGIS shapefile of all buildings that have been updated since 2017, to support change analysis and detection, including attributes identifying source of change (demolition, modification, new construction, replacement) and links to current building IDs.

Map of LARIAC 6 Project Areas



Area 1 – urban, Area 2 – national forests, Area 3 – Santa Catalina Island.

Other Deliverables

1. Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) compliant metadata.
2. Geodetic control network for ground control points used for AT solution.
3. Countywide Oblique Warehouse Only - Oblique imagery software from EagleView
 - Electronic Field Study (EFS)
 - Configuration Editor
 - Change Analysis
 - ArcGIS Extension
 - Network Image Warehouse (NIW)

DELIVERABLE REVIEW & ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

All products from the LARIAC 6 Project underwent rigorous quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) procedures. The same Acceptance Criteria was used for LARIAC 6 as LARIAC. For detailed information regarding the acceptance criteria the Quality Plan has been supplied to the LARIAC program for distribution as necessary.

Coordinate System and Datum for LARIAC 6 Project Data

All LARIAC 6 Project deliverables (except oblique aerial digital imagery) are projected in the State Plane Coordinate System, NAD 83 (2011), CA Zone V, US Survey Feet (0405).

Horizontal and Vertical Positional Accuracy

Horizontal Accuracy – For Orthophotos

LARIAC 6's 4" digital orthophotos were tested in accordance with the 4 inch GSD Acceptance Criteria listed above. The "georeferenced ground positions of higher accuracy," referred to generically as "QA/QC checkpoints," were provided from the first LARIAC project and from other data points collected by the vendors. The National Standard for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA) absolute accuracy statistic (Accuracy_r) is computed as $RMSE_r \times 1.7308$ in order to report the tested horizontal accuracy at the 95% confidence level as required by FGDC Geospatial Positioning Accuracy Standards, Part 3: NSSDA. The 4" digital orthophotos were tested with **1.21 feet horizontal accuracy at 95% confidence level**. Class 1 (1 foot accuracy) for Area 1 and 3 and class 2 (2 foot accuracy) are the same standards as LARIAC.

Horizontal and Vertical Positional Accuracy - For Oblique Imagery

The *georeferenced ground positions of higher accuracy*, referred to generically as *QA/QC checkpoints*, were provided by LARIAC 6 from multiple sources. Most checkpoints were X's painted on asphalt, accurately surveyed as control points, and used as *target points* by photogrammetric firms for aerial triangulation. Because these checkpoints are accurate, well defined and photo-identifiable on the airborne oblique imagery, Dewberry measured the x-, y- and z-coordinates on these checkpoints on each of the 4-view EagleView images, where visible, to compute errors in Eastings (Δx), errors in Northings (Δy), and errors in elevations (Δz). For each checkpoint, Dewberry also averaged the Eastings, Northings and elevations for all views that were visible; for many, the average resulted from four views, but some points were obscured by buildings, trees, cars, etc., so the average resulted from the mean of three, two, and (in a few cases) only one view.

When coordinates were averaged from north-view, south-view, east-view, and west-view images, the averaged coordinates were normally more accurate than coordinates from individual views, as summarized with the following accuracy statements:

Accuracy of clearly-defined surveyed targets on EagleView 4-view images with coordinates averaged from all views in which targets were visible and could be measured: **All-view averaged coordinates tested 3.25 ft horizontal accuracy at 95% confidence level. All-view averaged coordinates tested 1.18 ft vertical accuracy at 95% confidence level.**

These results are well within contract specifications for oblique imagery for the LARIAC 6 Project.

OPERATING OPTIONS

The LARIAC 6 Project is mainly about data products but it is important to note how the data can be viewed and what special software is included or can be used. LARIAC 6 product deliverable Index Files (identifying the tile grid, etc.) are provided in ESRI shapefile format.

Other LARIAC 6 Project reports (Horizontal and Vertical Accuracy, Aerial Triangulation, Geodetic Control, etc.) are provided in Adobe Acrobat (.PDF) file format. Other miscellaneous data tables can be opened and used with a word processing and/or spreadsheet application like Microsoft Word or Microsoft Excel.

EagleView deliverables may also be accessed through EagleView Online and the Connect (ConnectExplorer) platform. This is the preferred way to view and use the oblique data collected by EagleView. Orthoimagery deliverables have been supplied via a Dewberry cloud portal or hard drive as required for each participant. All countywide and SLDS participant deliverables will be accessible on the cloud storage solution for 3 years following delivery.

ACCESSING OR LOADING DATA

The following section refers to accessing and/or loading the LARIAC 6 data. Most agencies are receiving their data via a cloud solution or on an external hard drive (provided this time through the LARIAC 6 Project).

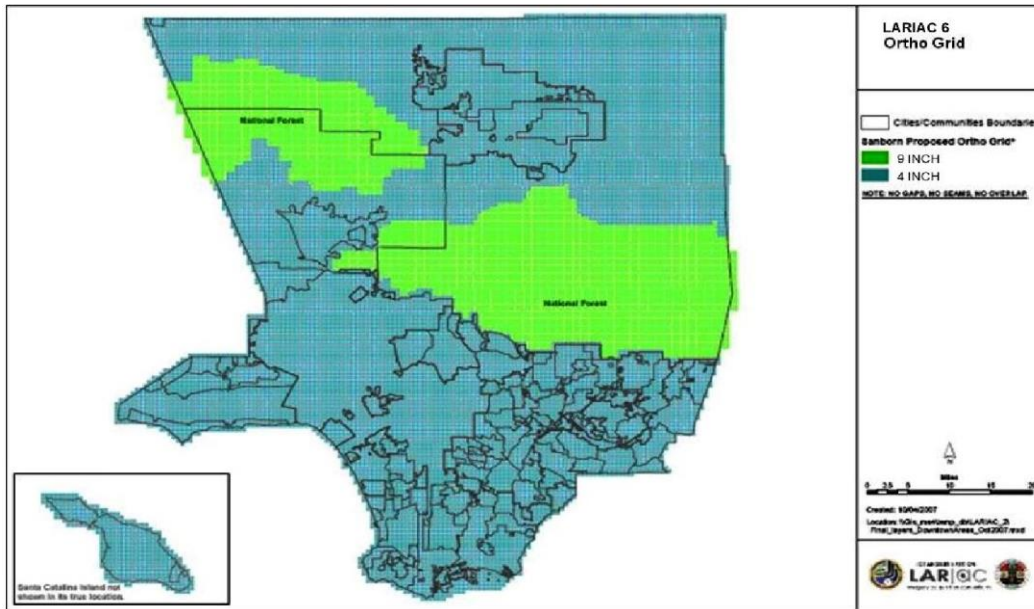
Orthophotography – Delivery Blocks, Tile Counts, Tile Grid and Tile Naming Convention

Tile Counts:

12,302 tiles for 4" orthos and digital terrain datasets (Area 1 – urban)
1,080 tiles for 9" orthos and digital terrain datasets (Area 2 – national forests)
428 tiles for 4" orthos and digital terrain datasets (Area 3 – Santa Catalina Island)

Tile Grid:

Tiles for Area 1 and Area 3 – 0.25 sq. mile area, 0.5 mile length and width (2,640 ft. x 2,640 ft.)
Tiles for Area 2 – 1 sq. mile area, 1 mile length and width (5,280 ft. x 5,280 ft.) – Some tiles (along the edge of Area 1) are 2,640 ft. x 2,640 ft.



Map of tile grids (ortho delivery products).

Tile Naming Convention – Tile ID:

In order to be able to work with the tiles, it is necessary to have a unique naming convention that uses a deterministic process to identify both the geographic location, as well as the type of data product and format. Each 9-Inch tile name is a 12-character ID. The first three characters, “L6_”, distinguish between LARIAC and LARIAC 6 data files. The latter part of the name consists of a truncated X coordinate (first 4 digits) in thousands of feet, separated with an underscore from a truncated Y coordinate in thousands (last 4 digits). Each 4-inch tile name has an additional a, b, c, or d quadrant designation.

Examples:

9-inch tile

L6_6550_1762

Truncated X
Coordinate

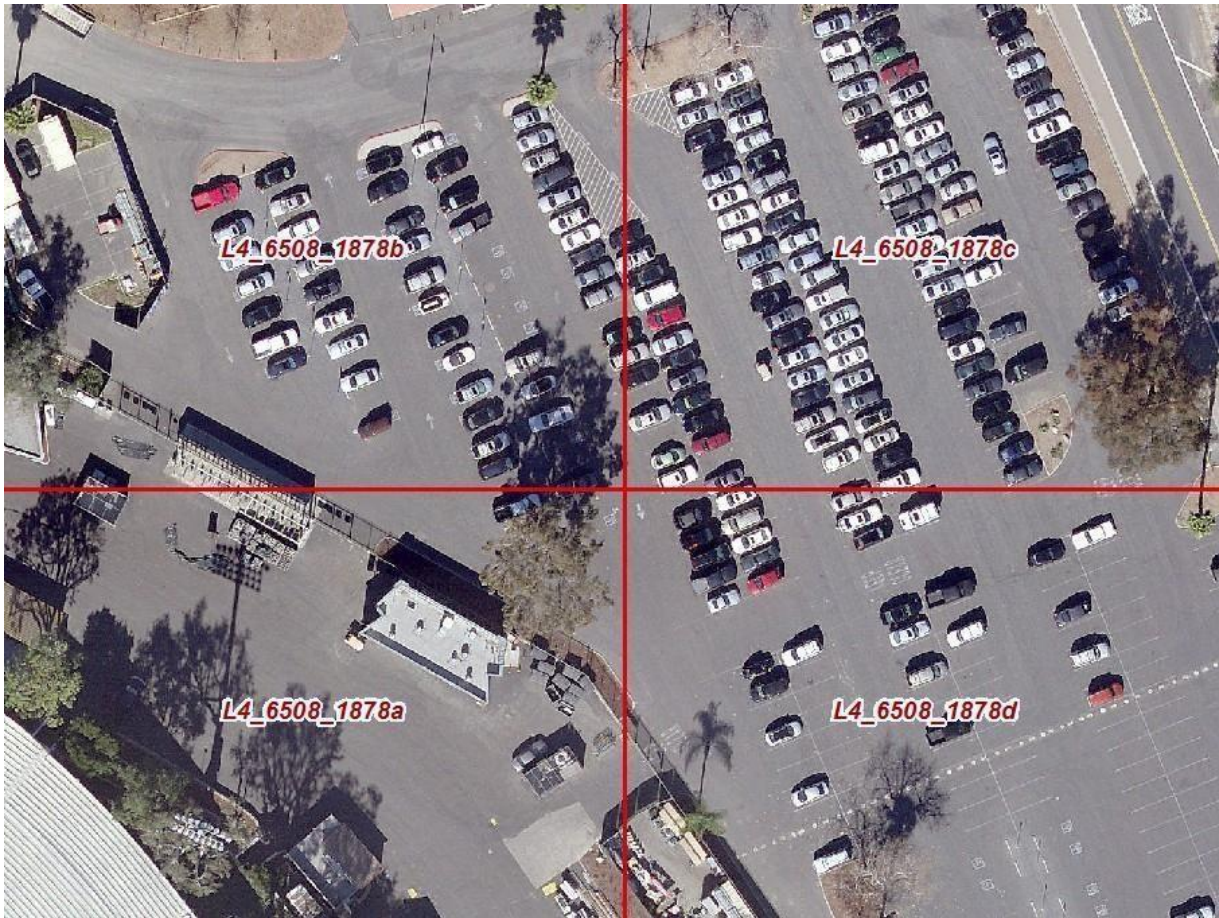
Truncated Y
Coordinate

4-inch tile

L6_6550_1762a

Tile location –
same 9
characters as
the 1-foot tile

Additional a, b, c, or d
quadrant designation
for 4-inch tile



Sample 4-inch tiles with the LARIAC4 tile grid and naming convention.

All of the core orthophotography files are identified by this tile number and a file extension that designates the files data file format (e.g. .tif or .jp2). For all of the other LARIAC 6 data products, the 12-character ID is followed by a product type identifier (suffix).

NOTE:

Following each file name is the file extension. The extension begins with a period and then a 3 (or more) character string designation of the data format (e.g., .dwg, .dgn, .shp, .xyz, etc.).

CREDITS - HOW TO CITE THE LARIAC 6 DATA

The mapping products provided under the LARIAC 6 Project are an important operative component to all consortium participants and have significant value. This value must be protected by all consortium participants and parties affiliated with LARIAC 6 and its contractors. When using the LARIAC 6 datasets for public

viewing, media or third party applications, Los Angeles County strongly encourages its LARIAC 6 participants to properly cite the source of the data.

NOTE: Third party or “derived datasets” created from the LARIAC 6 data are not subject to citation requirements.

Citing EagleView (Pictometry International Corp.) ortho products: When citing the source of the Pictometry data please use one of the two following options:

Option 1 - Short Version:

This is a proprietary dataset provided courtesy of the Los Angeles Region Imagery Acquisition Consortium (LAR-IAC) and Pictometry International Corp.

Option 2 - Long Version:

This is a proprietary dataset provided courtesy of the Los Angeles Region Imagery Acquisition Consortium (LAR-IAC) and Pictometry International Corp. Use other than what is allowable under license or by written permission from Pictometry International Corp. will be considered unauthorized and may be punishable by law. Permission for external use may be given with written permission from Pictometry International Corp.

Citing EagleView (Pictometry International Corp.) imagery (oblique products):

When citing the Pictometry oblique imagery please use the following:

“© Copyright (year), Pictometry International Corp.”

Let Us Know How You Are Using the LARIAC 6 Data

We want to know about your successes! The LARIAC 6 Technical Advisory Group will be documenting how people are using the LARIAC 6 products. This valuable information will help Los Angeles County present a strong business case to decision-makers for maintaining the County’s geographic information systems (GIS) infrastructure. Please send a few sentences about how you are using the data to gis@planning.lacounty.gov.

LARIAC 6 PROJECT HELP

For help using the LARIAC 6 data products, users can contact:

County of Los Angeles Internal Services Department
Project Director - Dr. Steven Steinberg (County GIO)
SSteinberg@isd.lacounty.gov
(562) 955-3756

Los Angeles County Department of Regional Planning – GIS Section
Nick Franchino, GIS Manager
gis@planning.lacounty.gov
(213) 893-0881

LARIAC-6 Project information can be found at the project Web site:
<https://lariac-lacounty.hub.arcgis.com/>

Data Quality Assurance and Distribution

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8401 Arlington Blvd
Fairfax, VA 22031-4666
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rmiller@dewberry.com

Data Acquisition, Ortho Production, and Oblique Data Production

by: EagleView International Corp.
25 Methodist Hill Drive
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(585) 444-2517
michael.borrelli@eagleview.com

CITATIONS

All citations should reference the original LARIAC Product Guide (pages 34 and 35).

Readme

This document is provided to you through the Los Angeles Region Imagery Acquisition Consortium 6 (LARIAC 6) Project. It provides you with the list of EagleView software you have received with the oblique imagery delivery, as well as the LARIAC 6 Project contact information.